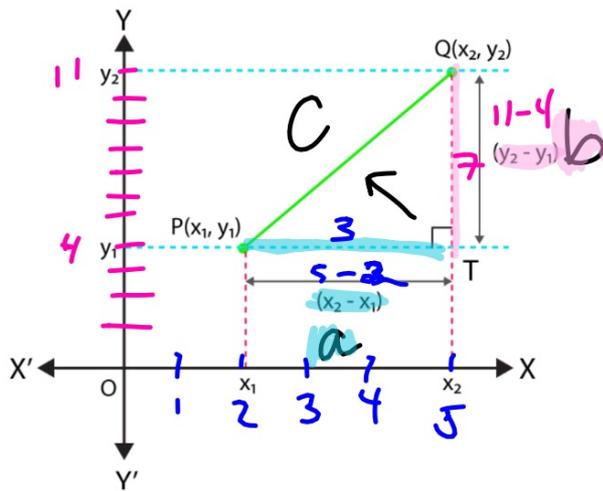


### Distance Formula Derivation

Let  $P(x_1, y_1)$  and  $Q(x_2, y_2)$  be the coordinates of two points on the coordinate plane.



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

By Pythagoras's Theorem,

$$PQ^2 = PT^2 + QT^2$$

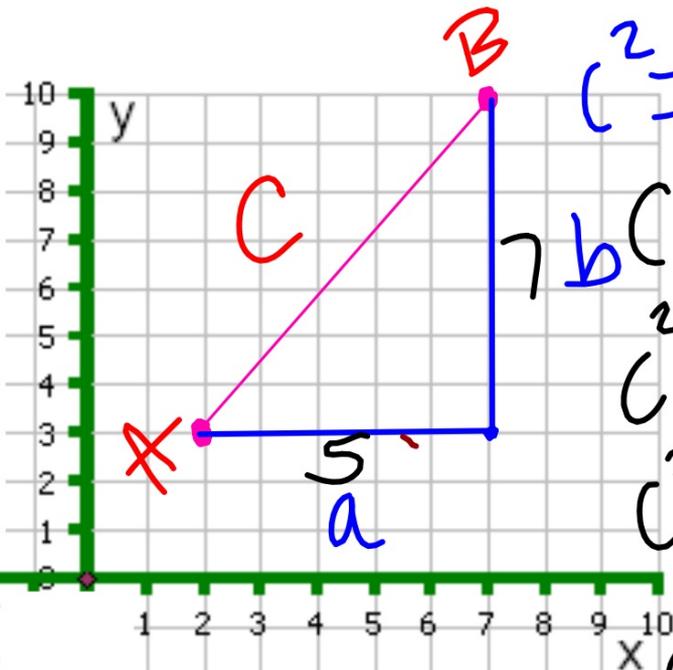
$$PQ^2 = (x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2$$

$$PQ = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

Graph the points  
A(2,3) and B(7,10)

$x_1, y_1$        $x_2, y_2$

\*Use the Pythagorean  
Theorem & then Prove  
how you can use the  
Distance Formula as well  
to find the distance  
between Points A and B!



$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$
$$c^2 = 5^2 + 7^2$$
$$c^2 = 25 + 49$$
$$c^2 = 74$$
$$c = \sqrt{74}$$

$$\sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$
$$\sqrt{(7 - 2)^2 + (10 - 3)^2}$$
$$\sqrt{5^2 + 7^2} = \sqrt{74} = 8.6$$

$c = \sqrt{74}$   
 $c = 8.6$